

Future Learning in an Advanced Decentralized Learning Ecosystem

- Future Learning in an Advanced Decentralized Learning Ecosystem
- Learning management technology has tended toward centralization over the last two decades as resources and services consolidated in learning management systems. This creates a challenge for learning that needs to be conducted in the field or that requires specialized equipment. It is also a challenge for any approach to learning based in individual capacities and contexts. This is why the U.S. Advanced Distributed Learning Initiative (ADL) has historically emphasized interoperability in decentralized learning ecosystems, supporting such things as the Personal Assistant for Learning (PAL) and Open Social Learning Models (OSLM). Similar challenges are being faced in the wider internet community. Developers have responded with new approaches supporting decentralized networks, such as open social applications (for example, micropub), distributed ledger technology (for example, blockchain), and cloud container networks. These will support new learning application such as virtual reality, artificial intelligence, and personal assistants. This presentation will provide an overview of this emerging infrastructure, describe key points of contact with training and development services, and outline the impact on future learning programs and systems.

DATA - CLOUD - AI



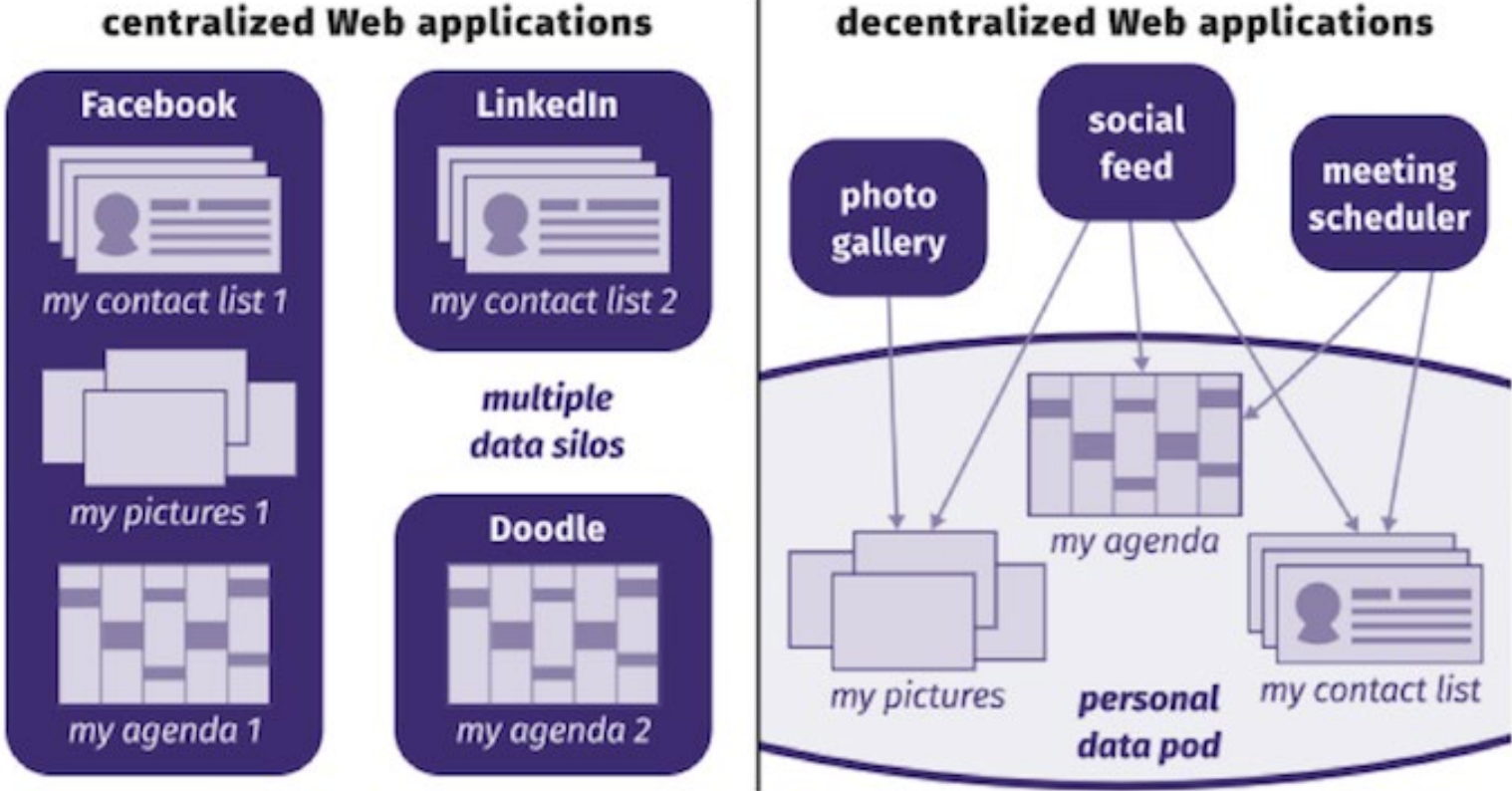
<https://giphy.com/gifs/cat-just-sleepy-DAmosupuFkPjG>

High School Math ML Problem



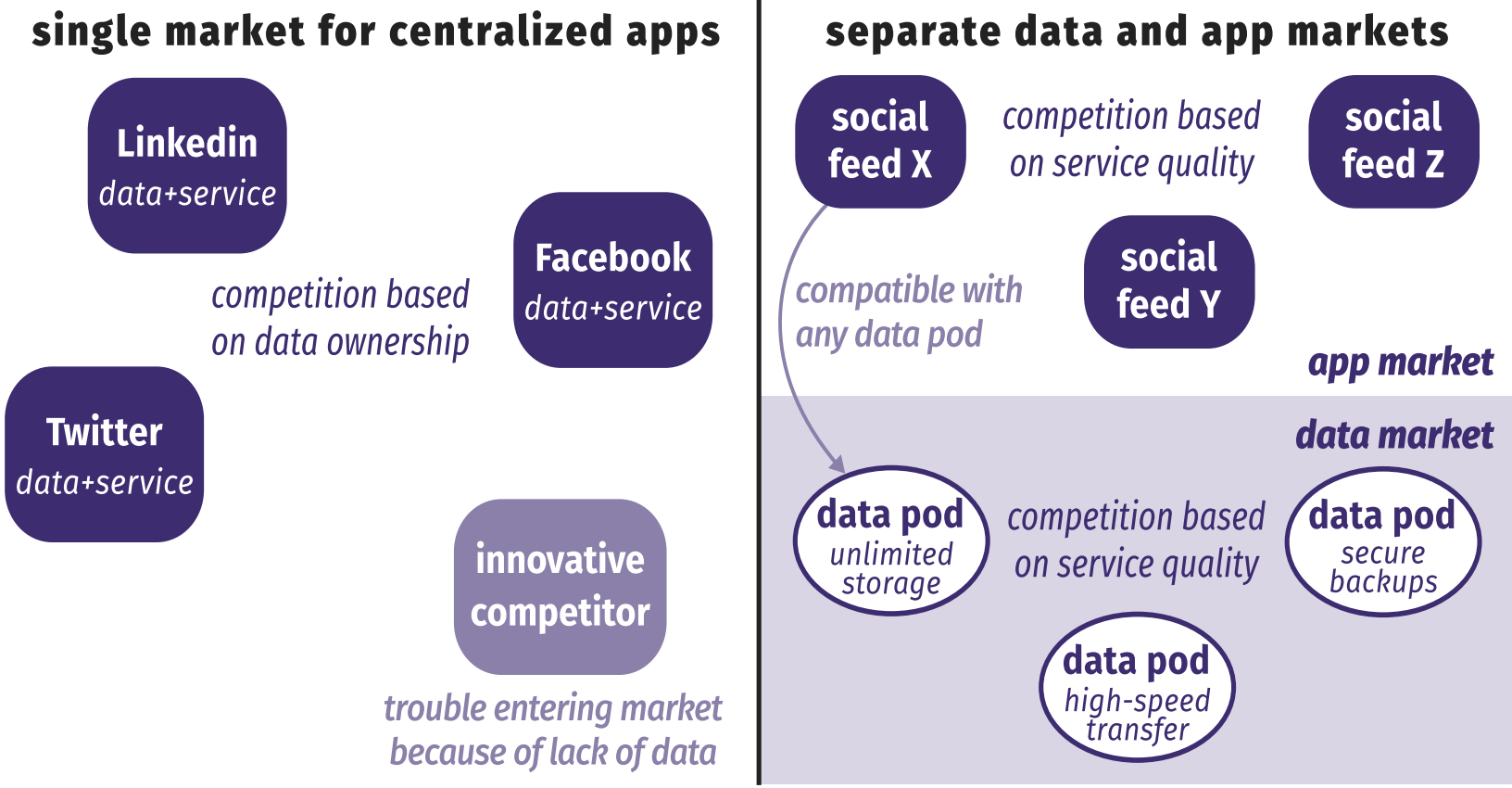
- Here we have a case where a high school student has been given the problem of optimizing traffic flow in his school parking lot.

Re-Decentralize the Web



current Web apps combine *data* and *service*. Because of this coupling, our LinkedIn contacts cannot comment on our Facebook pictures, and an RSVP on a Facebook event will not be reflected in our Doodle calendar's availability. Decentralized applications, on the other hand, act as *views* on top of our data pod and those of others.

Decentralized Data and Service Providers



Centralized applications compete in a single market, based on data ownership. On a decentralized Web, data and service providers compete in different markets.

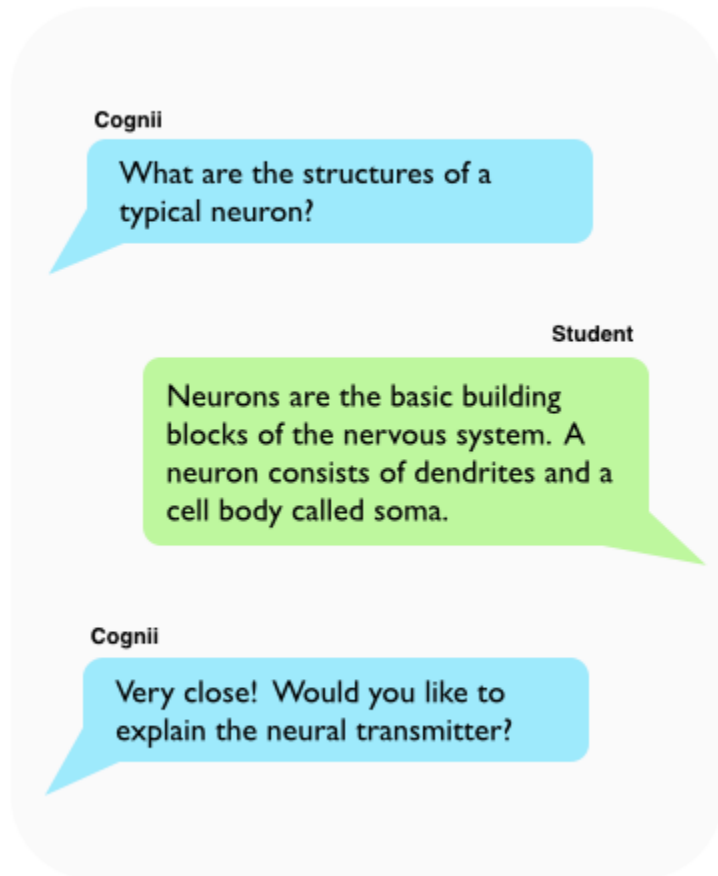
Solid – IndieWeb - Etc

AI-Generated Music



- MuseNet, " a deep neural network that can generate 4-minute musical compositions with 10 different instruments, and can combine styles from country to Mozart to the Beatles."
- [Relentless Doppelganger](#), the [Bot Prownies](#), who produce an almost-acceptable brand of punk. If you prefer guitar metal, [Coditany of Timeness](#) might be more to your taste. Not quite as successful is [Evolution 22](#) by Deep the Beatles. For something a little softer (and quite good) try [On the Edge](#), by AIVA. AIVA also does a nice [classical tune](#) or movie score. Need royalty-free music for your videos? Try [JukeDeck](#) (a little too house for my tastes). Taryn Southern, meanwhile, uses an AI to compose the music, then adds her own lyrics and vocals - her song [Break Free](#) is quite nice.

Cognii – SquirrelAI – Magpie – X5GON



Cognii Virtual Learning Assistant engages a student in a chatbot-style learning conversation by prompting them to construct an answer, giving them instant formative assessment - <http://cognii.com/>

Squirrel AI - pure-play AI-powered adaptive education provider in China... provides personalized and high-quality K-12 after-school tutoring - <http://squirrelai.com/>

magpie recommends high-quality content and integrates with your learning systems - starts with a configurable chatbot conversation - prioritises most relevant content for each user. <https://learn.filtered.com/magpie>

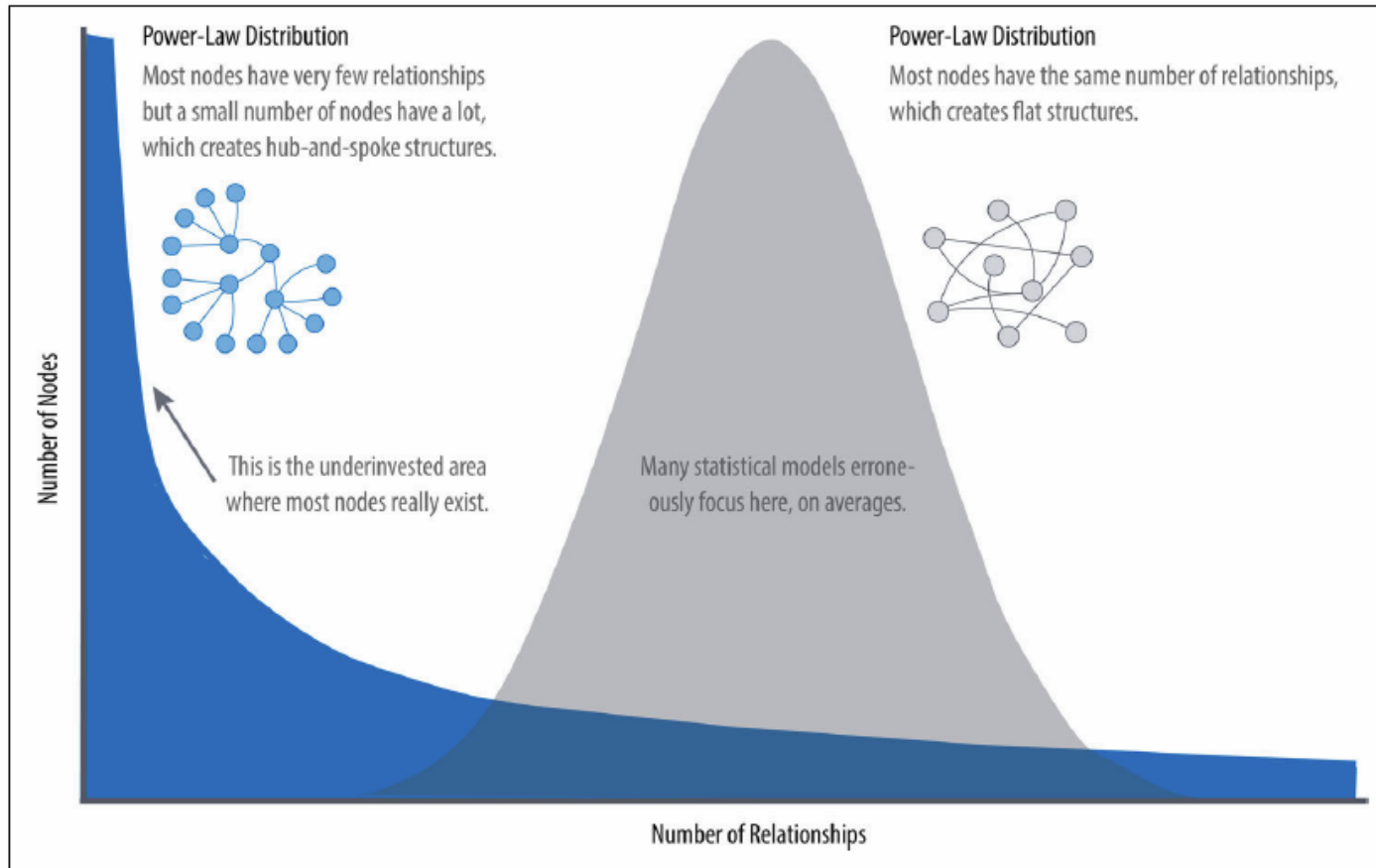
X5GON.org – fully automated creation of OER courses - <https://www.x5gon.org/follow/oer/>

GRAPH – COMMUNITY – AGENCY



<https://giphy.com/gifs/weekend-days-129NVCr1UfsGTS>

Graph Algorithms



- Real-world networks have uneven distributions of nodes and relationships represented in the extreme by a power-law distribution. An average distribution assumes most nodes have the same number of relationships and results in a random network.

The types of questions graph analytics answer

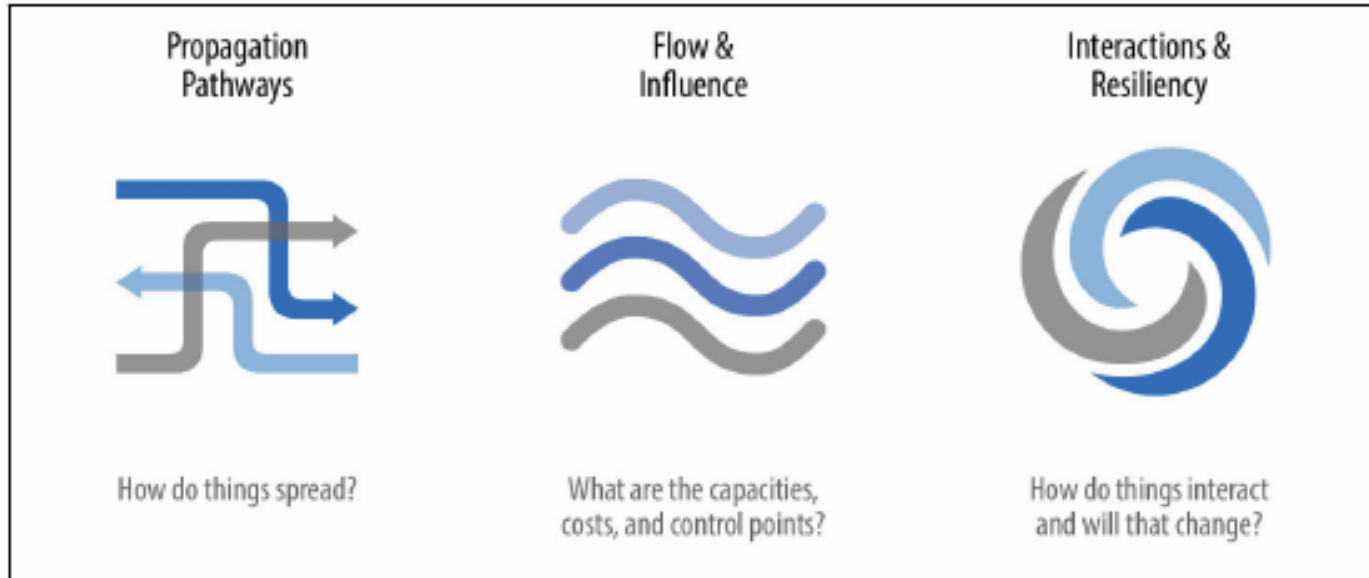


Figure 1-9. The types of questions graph analytics answer

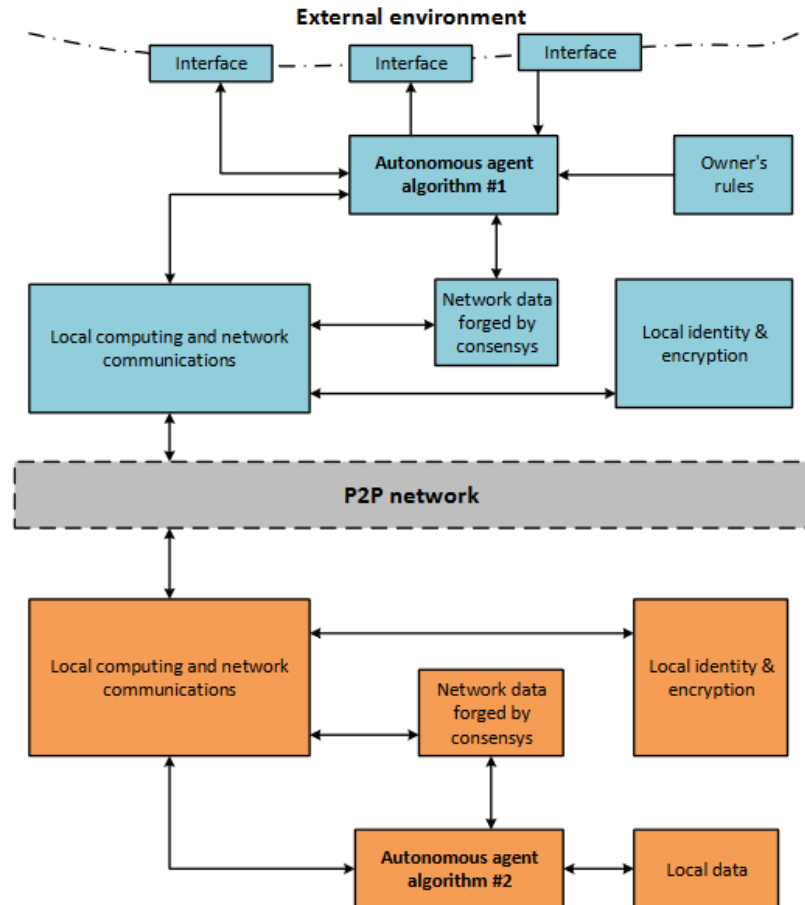
- Investigate the route of a disease or a cascading transport failure.
- Uncover the most vulnerable, or damaging, components in a network attack.
- Identify the least costly or fastest way to route information or resources.

You're Not Stuck In Traffic, You Are Traffic



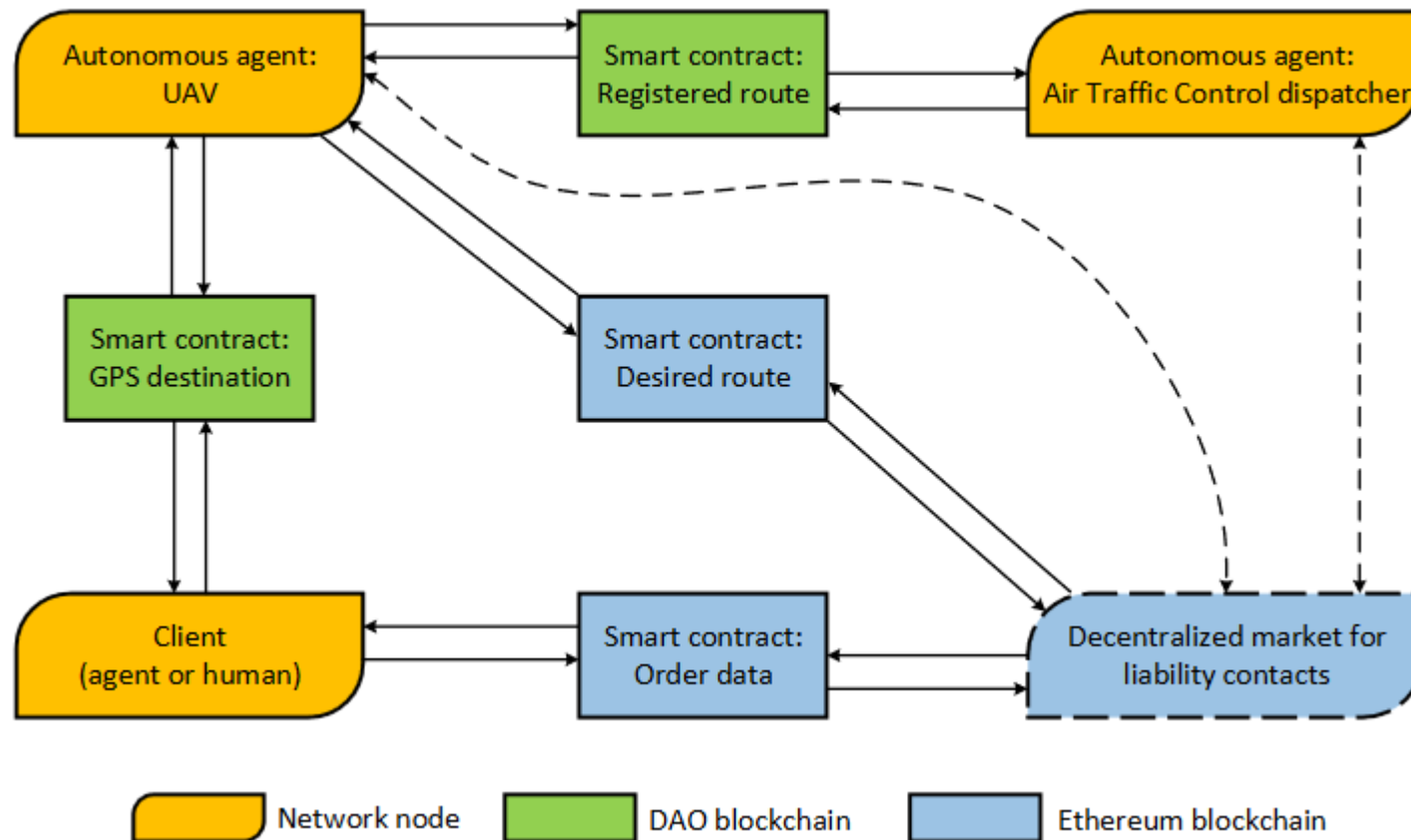
“a new generation of designers has emerged, concerned with designing strategies to subvert this “natural default-setting” in which each person understands themselves at the center of the world.”

Autonomous Agents Communication Scheme



- autonomous agents communication scheme. The arrows indicate transfer of any data. The dashed line shows the P2P network between agents.
- The dotted line shows external environment of the agent.
- (2) (PDF) Blockchain-based protocol of autonomous business activity for multi-agent systems consisting of UAVs. Available from: <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/325451400> Blockchain-based protocol of autonomous business activity for multi-agent systems consisting of UAVs [accessed Apr 28 2019].

Blockchain-based protocol for autonomous business activity



- Typical work scenario of Drone Employee. Dashed arrows indicate waiting of contract appearance. A set of all contracts in the network are integrated into decentralized market block.
- (2) (PDF) Blockchain-based protocol of autonomous business activity for multi-agent systems consisting of UAVs. Available from: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/325451400_Blockchain-based_protocol_of_autonomous_business_activity_for_multi-agent_systems_consisting_of_UAVs [accessed Apr 28 2019].
- Forget about artificial intelligence, extended intelligence is the future...
- Instead of thinking about machine intelligence in terms of humans vs machines, we should consider the system that integrates humans and machines – not artificial intelligence but extended intelligence.

RESOURCES – EXPERIENCE - AGENCY



<https://giphy.com/gifs/cat-lazy-sleepy-papAALBn286ty>

Workbench

The screenshot shows the Workbench interface with a pink header bar containing the text "Introduction to Data Journalism" and "Per capita crime rates". Below the header, the source is identified as "U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation". The main area displays a data table with 50 rows and 4 columns. The columns are labeled A, B, C, and D, with headers "State text", "Population number", "Violent crime number", and "Property crime number". The rows list states from ALABAMA to MAINE. On the left side, there are three workflow steps: 1. "Add from URL" with a dropdown menu set to "Only this workflow's columns" and an "Update" button. 2. "Concatenate tabs" with a dropdown menu set to "Select tabs to append" and an "Add source column" checkbox. 3. "Google Drive" with a "Connect account" button, a "Has header row" checkbox, and an "Update" button. At the bottom left, there is a "+ ADD STEP" button.

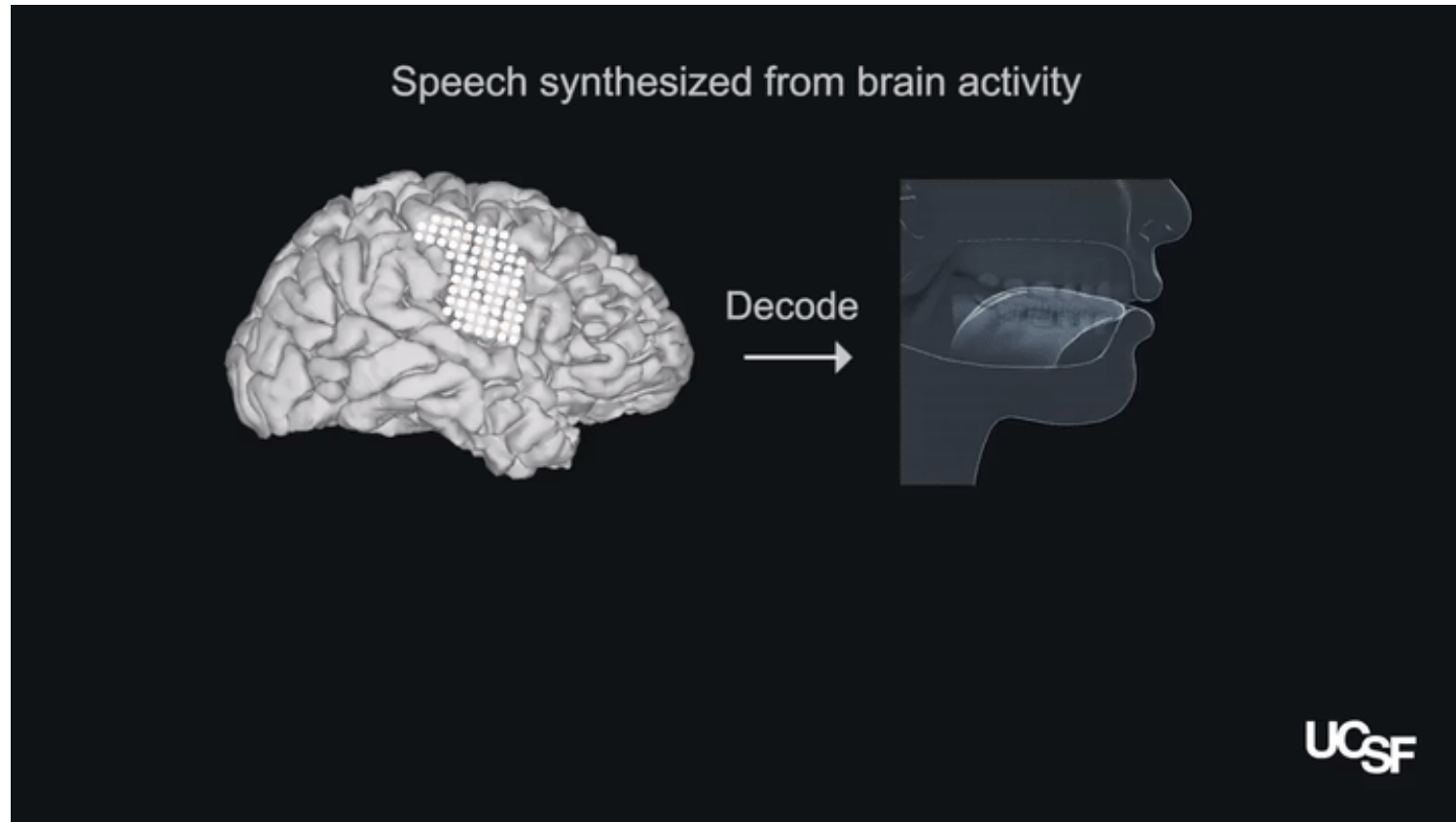
	A	B	C	D
	State text	Population number	Violent crime number	Property crime number
1	ALABAMA	4,874,747	25,551	144,160
2	ALASKA	739,795	6,133	26,204
3	ARIZONA	7,016,270	35,644	204,515
4	ARKANSAS	3,004,279	16,671	92,489
5	CALIFORNIA	39,536,653	177,627	987,114
6	COLORADO	5,607,154	20,638	151,483
7	CONNECTICUT	3,588,184	8,180	63,509
8	DELAWARE	961,939	4,361	23,477
9	FLORIDA	20,984,400	85,625	527,220
10	GEORGIA	10,429,379	37,258	298,298
11	HAWAII	1,427,538	3,577	40,392
12	IDAHO	1,716,943	3,888	28,079
13	ILLINOIS	12,802,023	56,180	257,497
14	INDIANA	6,666,818	26,598	161,132
15	IOWA	3,145,711	9,230	66,855
16	KANSAS	2,913,123	12,030	81,593
17	KENTUCKY	4,454,189	10,056	94,833
18	LOUISIANA	4,684,333	26,092	157,712
19	MAINE	1,335,907	1,617	20,133

- Workbench is a free and open source data journalism platform "that enables all stages of data journalism: getting data (including scraping), then cleaning, analyzing, visualizing, and sharing it.

Extended intelligence is the future



Brain Implant Can Say What You're Thinking



"it translates brain signals into movements of the vocal tract, including the jaw, larynx, lips, and tongue." These movements are then translated into speech.

<https://spectrum.ieee.org/the-human-os/biomedical/devices/implant-translates-brain-activity-into-spoken-sentences>

FINAL WORD



Remember....
It's all just cat videos

<https://giphy.com/gifs/air-zzz-biscuits-9ociuoxbsNeE0>